

Natural Hydrogeochemical Controls on Groundwater in the Union River Watershed, Kitsap County, WA

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J. Tull and D. Wilson

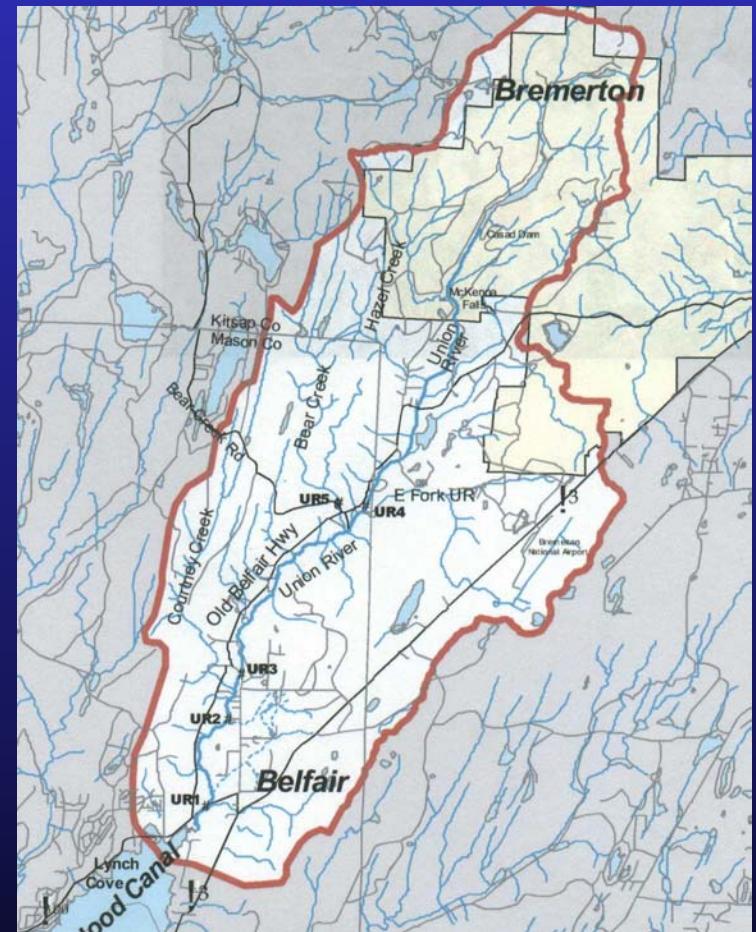
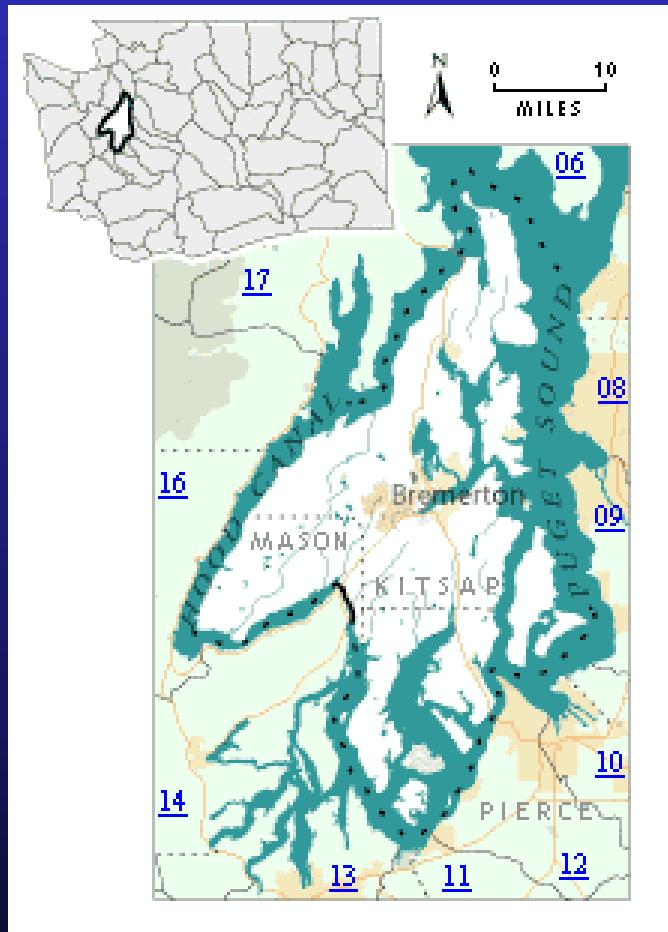
Fourth Symposium on the Hydrogeology of
Washington State
Tacoma, Washington, USA
April 8, 2003

Presentation Highlights

- Union River Watershed Characteristics
- Observed Hydrogeochemical Conditions
- Conceptual Hydrogeochemical Model

Union River Watershed

Area
Water Use
Climate



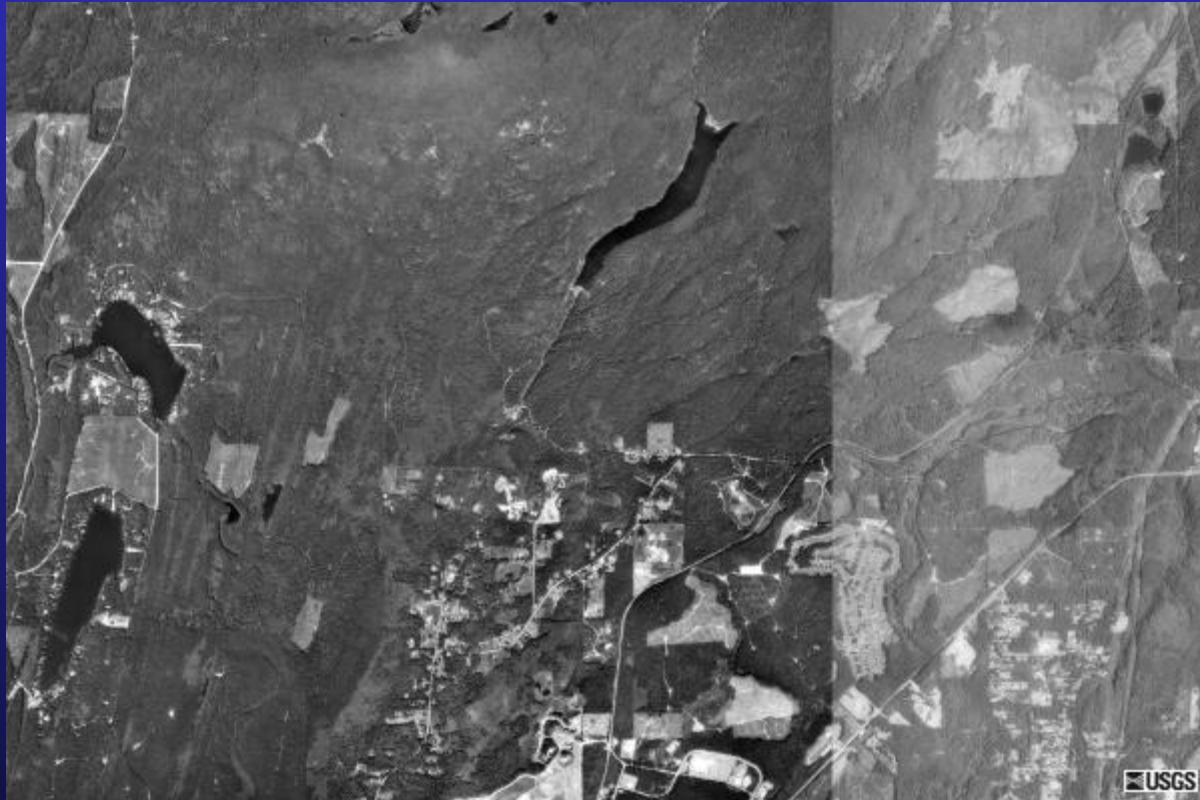
Source: Dept of Ecology

Regional Aerial Photograph



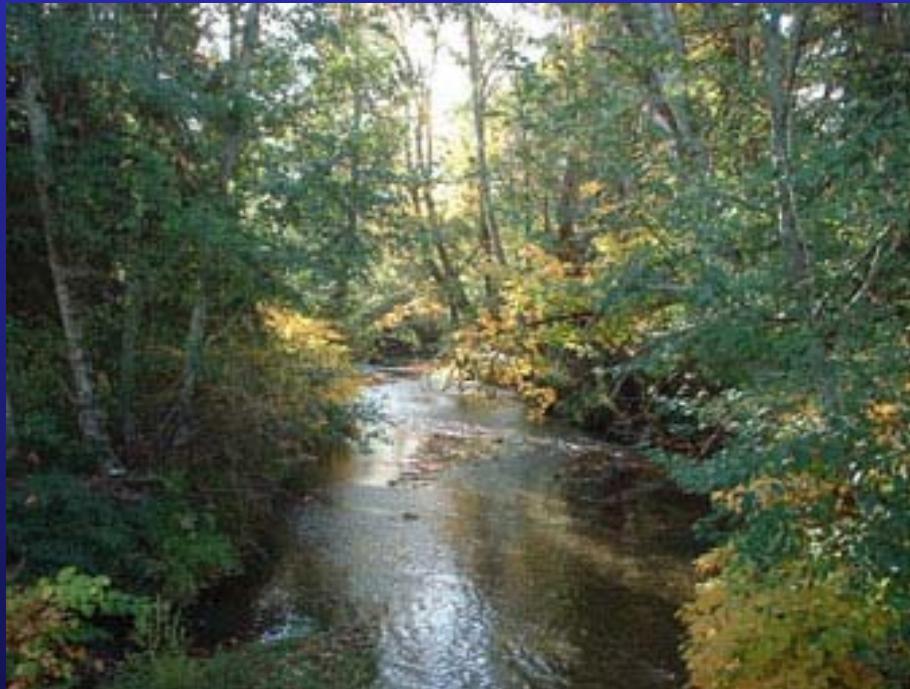
Source: USGS/Terraserver

Local View

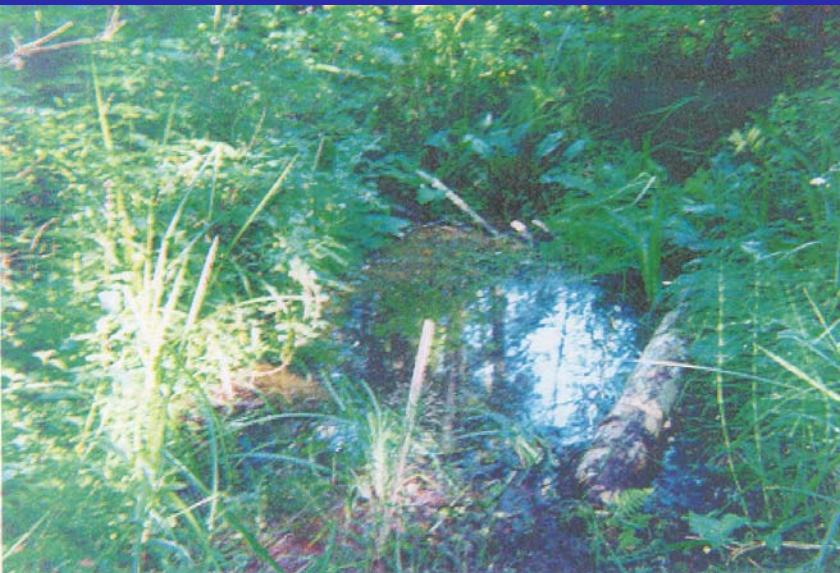


Source: USGS/Terraserver

Union River Vantage



Watershed Views



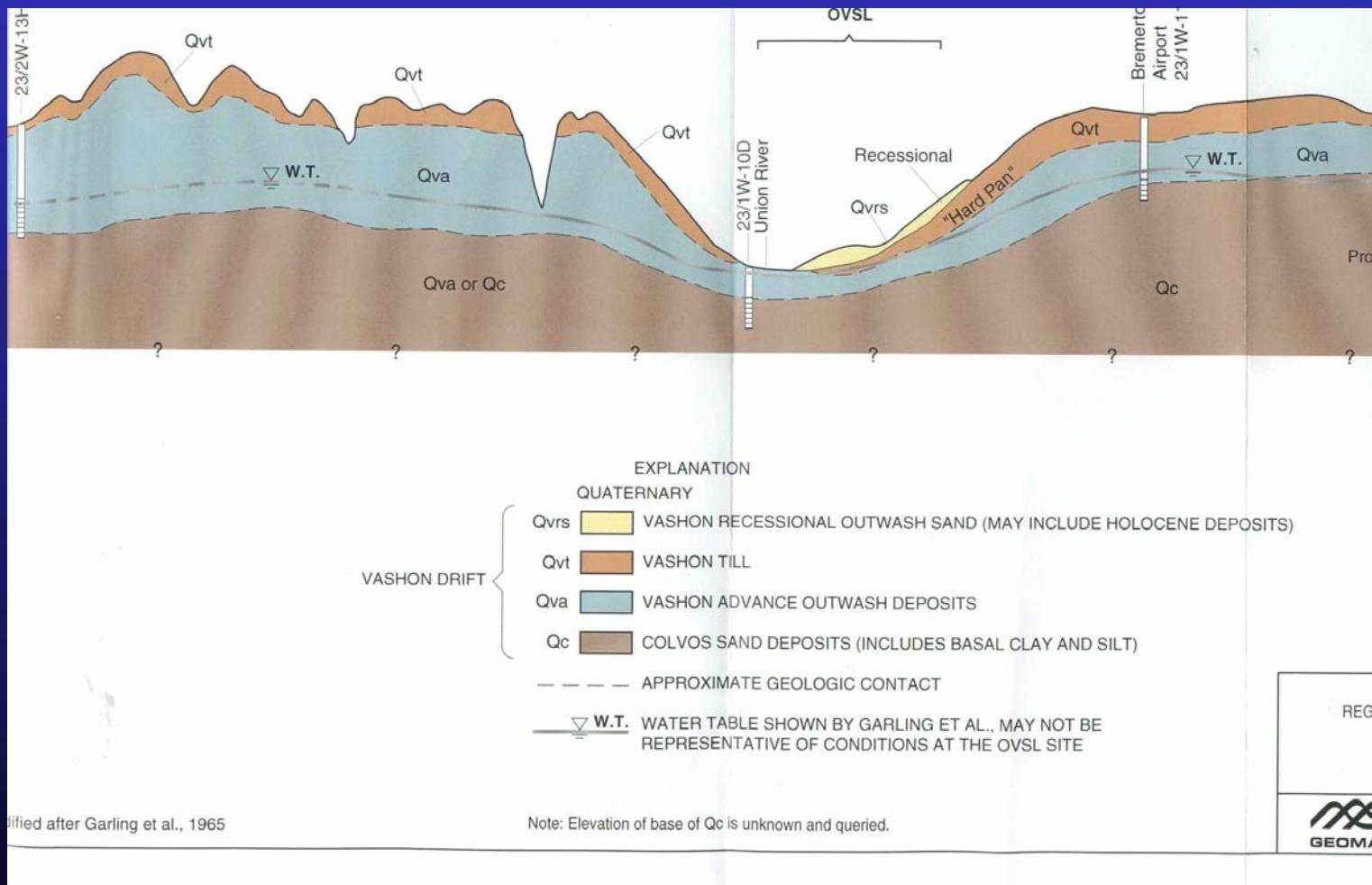
Wetland Views



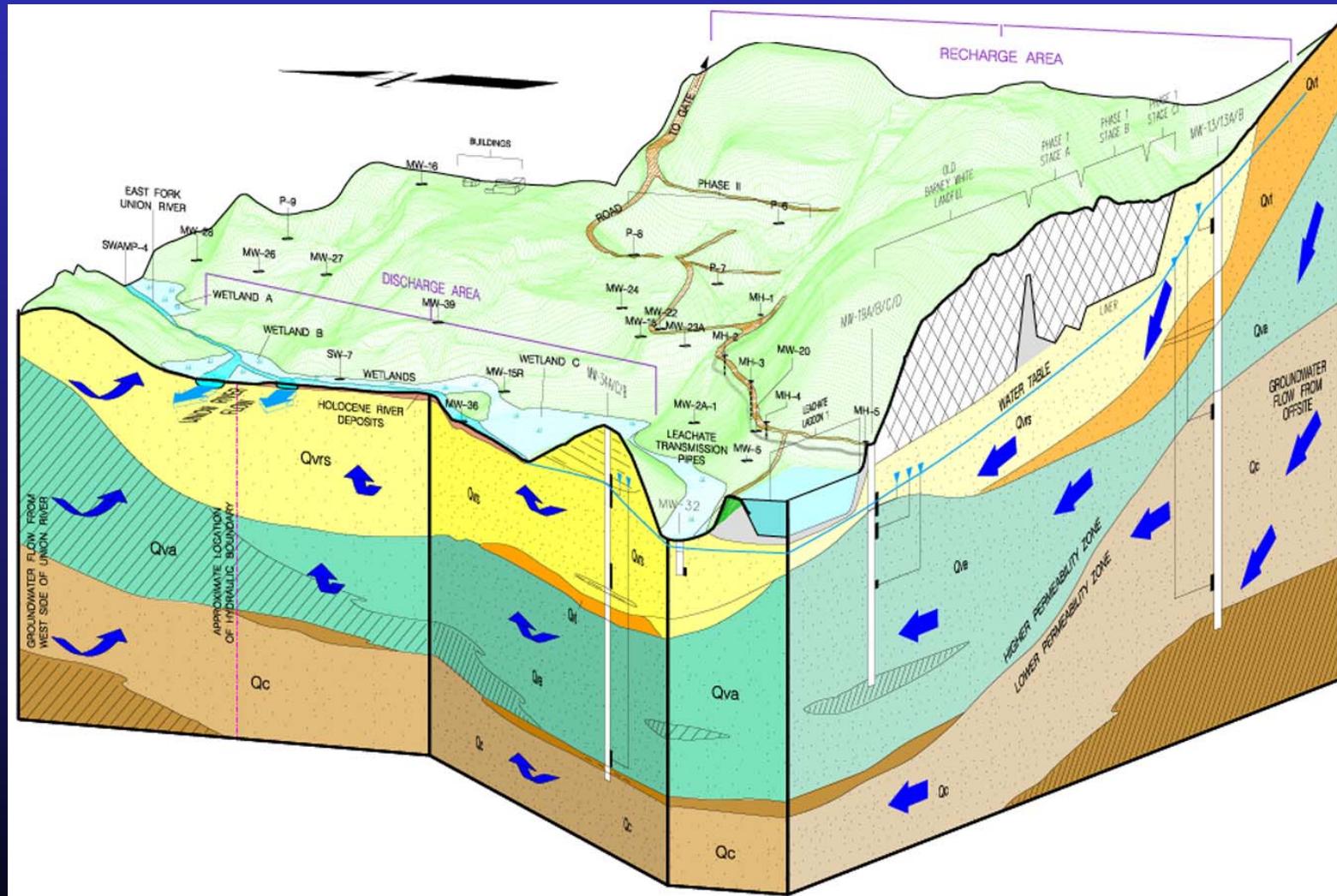
Hydrogeologic Background

- Hydrostratigraphy
- Background Geochemistry

Generalized Stratigraphic Cross-Section



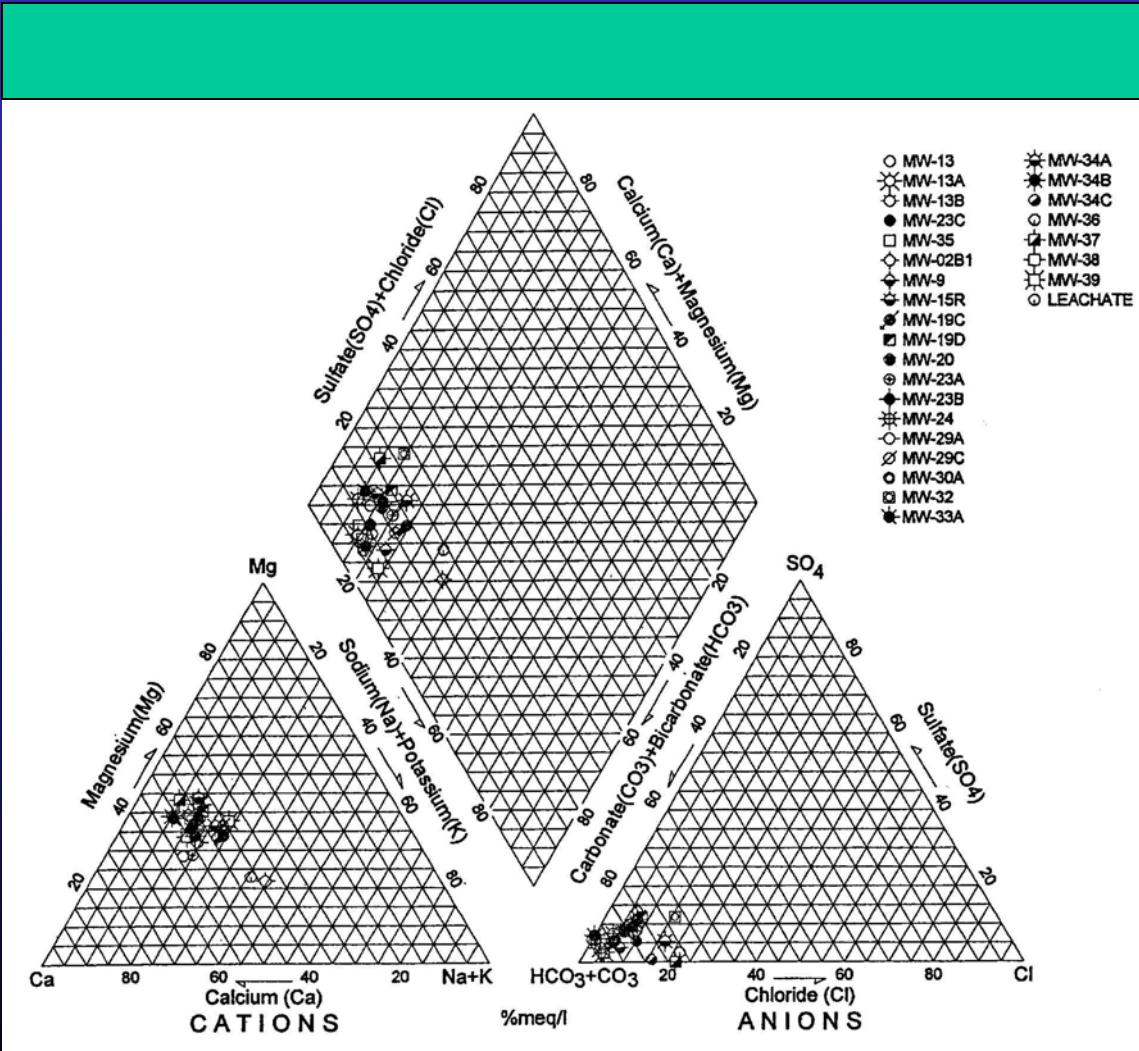
Schematic Conceptual Hydrogeologic Model



Hydrochemical Characteristics

- Sediment Analysis
 - Fe = 17,000 mg/kg
 - std = 8250
 - Mg = 4800 mg/kg
 - std = 2100
 - Mn = 260 mg/kg
 - std = 100
 - Organic C =
 - 600 to 1400 mg/kg
 - 10 samples
- Pore Water = typical
 - Fe = 2 to 18 mg/L
 - Mg = 2 to 5 mg/L
 - Mn = 0.1 to 0.5 mg/L
 - SO_4^{2-} = 0.5 to 1 mg/L

Hydrogeochemical Facies

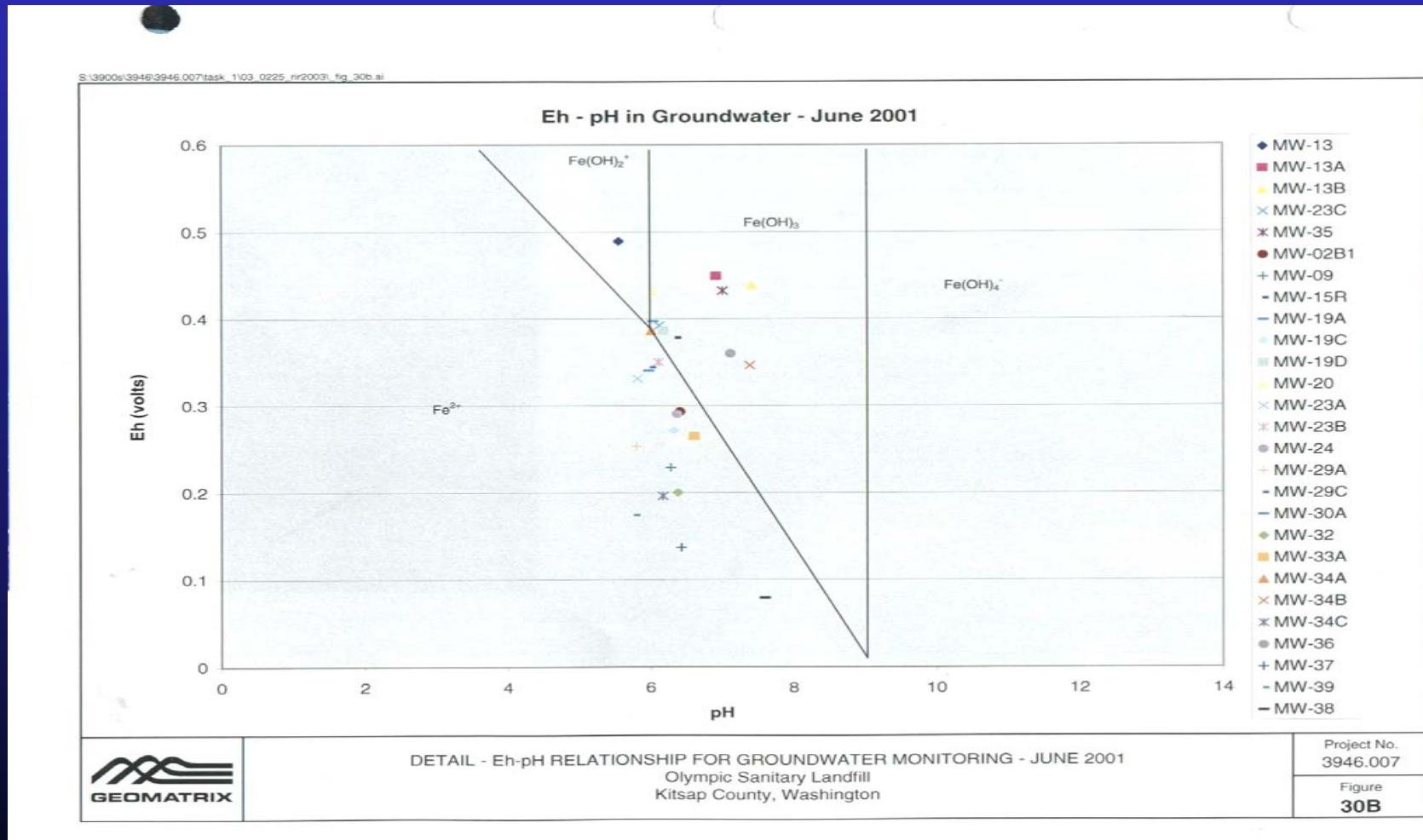


Upgradient

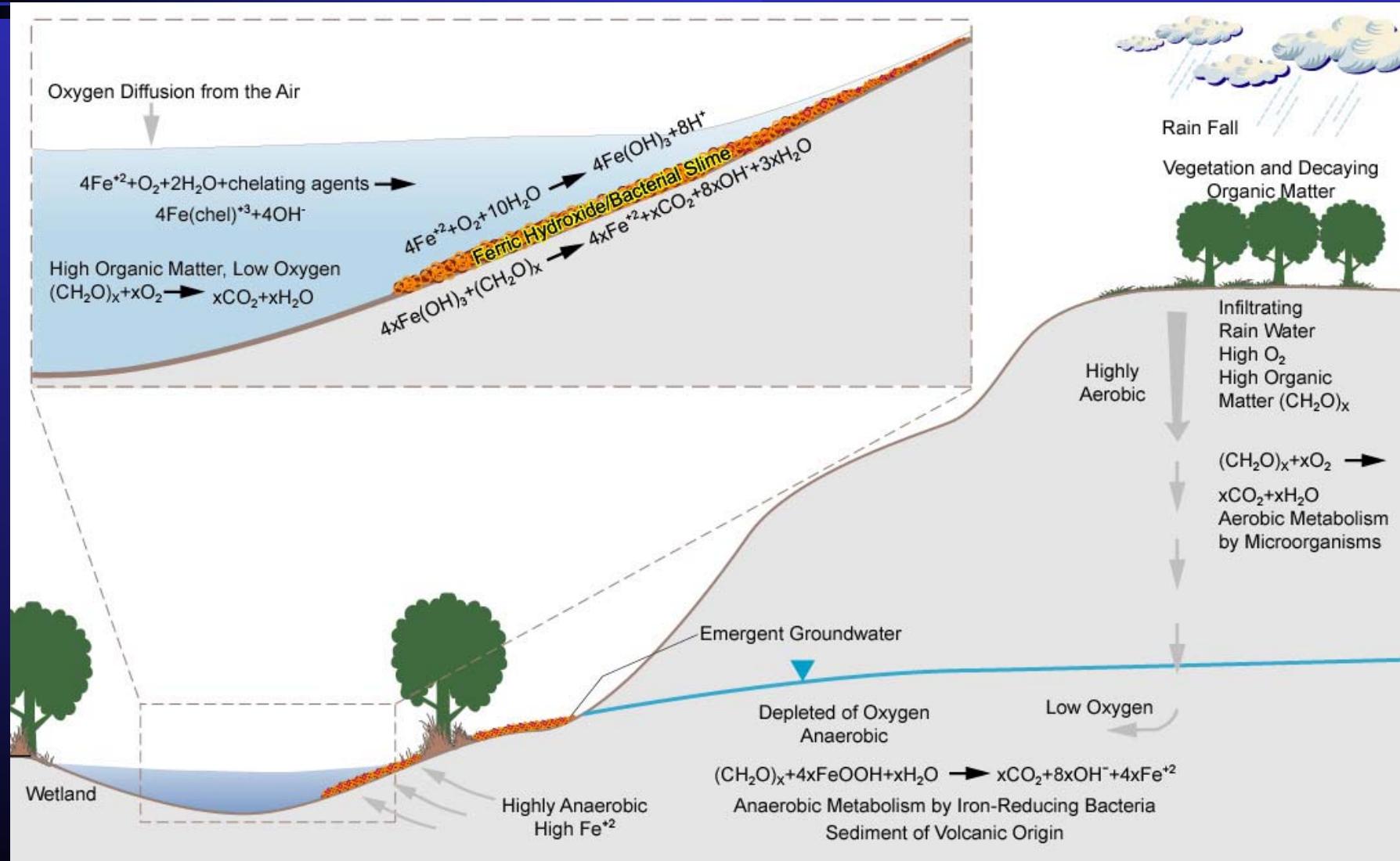
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Downgradient

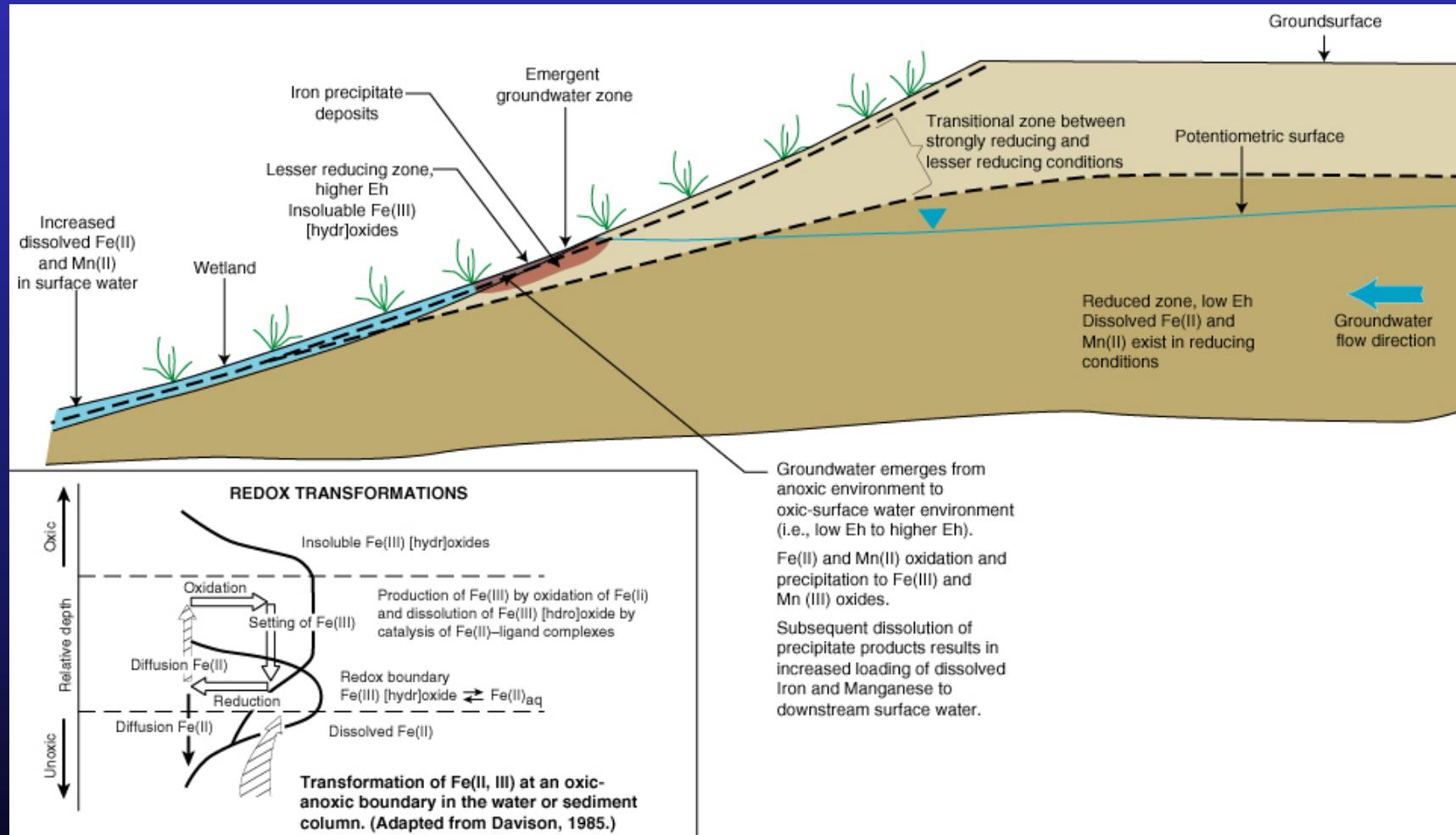
Eh - pH Relationship for Groundwater



Conceptual Hydrogeochemical Model



Schematic Detail-II



Summary

- Control of Hydrogeochemical Conditions
 - Ambient soil types
 - Redox transformations along flow path
 - oxygen loss
 - microbial processes
 - Fluctuating water level conditions

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